



B2 全场景覆盖表达

口语陈述的思维拓展



口语陈述的逻辑

- 逻辑扩展

核心内容—扩展内容

高级的口语陈述要点

- 结构层次
- 指示性标志
- 句子之间的联系

口语陈述思维过程举例

- Topic:

Hometown and cities

- 想看到这个话题，我们可以如何去组织口语陈述的内容呢？
- 他的核心要点在哪？
- 有哪些可以拓展的部分呢？

口语陈述思维过程

核心观点论述

- Where do you come from? / Where are you from? / Where is your hometown?
- Wuhan 核心内容
- a large-sized city in the middle of china 基本介绍
- It is also a crucial city during revolution period in the history. 知识层面拓展

口语陈述思维过程 个人生活经历加成

- Do you think your hometown is a good place for young people to live in?
- What aspects do you like best in your hometown?
- local delicious food and snack street : hot dry noodles, stinky tofu, spicy duck neck... 容易想到
- shopping malls & amusement parks 物质生活层面
- university city district (relatively high education standard) 精神生活层面

口语陈述思维过程举例

事物两面性拓展

- What aspects do you dislike in your hometown?
- large-sized city large population crowded 基本面
- competition is fierce 基本面拓展
- always in the process of construction of infrastructure 细节处拓展

口语陈述思维过程举例

细节处拓展

- What are the characters of local people in your hometown?
- friendly and warm-hearted, talkative 基本面
- straightforward, express feelings loudly and directly 性格面
- bad-tempered, quarrel on the street 性格侧面
- be fond of food and drinks 其他特质
- enjoy themselves 其他特质

口语陈述思维过程 对比和比较拓展

- Do you prefer to live in a big city or a small one? Why?
- big city
- convenient, more options
- well-developed transportation
- more choices to have fun
- higher standard of education and medical service, open-minded

口语陈述思维过程

核心内容

基本观点陈述和介绍

扩展内容

- 个人生活经历加成
- 事物两面性
- 细节处拓展
- 对比和比较拓展

Filler words

- A **filler word** is an apparently meaningless **word**, phrase, or sound that marks a pause or hesitation in speech. Also known as a pause **filler** or hesitation form.
- Well
- You know
- I mean
- Why do I like it?
- I'm not sure, um...
- I don't really know...
- I haven't thought about it before...
- Let me think about it...

口语话题——人物类

Describe a person who you think is beautiful or handsome. You should say:

who this person is

how you know this person

what he or she does

and explain why you think he or she is beautiful or handsome.

人物类思维导图

前两个问题 **who this person is + how you know this person**，即“人物介绍”，是题目当中的**核心**。回答时要先说明这个人是谁，如何认识的。这里也可以稍稍**扩展**形容一下这个人的外表和特质等等。

接着**what he or she does?**，即“做的事情”，这个人是做什么的，也是问题的核心内容，此时可以拓展介绍此人工作的具体场景等。

最后**explain why you think he or she is beautiful or handsome**，即“漂亮/帅气的理由”，这里回答的点在于要给足**理由**，是怎样的场景，是对方的行为，长相，还是言谈之类的让你产生这样的想法。

人物类思维导图

Describe a person who you think is beautiful or handsome. You should say:

who this person is 核心内容

how you know this person 人物介绍

what he or she does 做的事情

and explain why you think he or she is beautiful or handsome.

你觉得此人帅/美的理由

这里就不能是简单的人物介绍，要有你自己鲜明的观点

人物类思维导图举例

核心人物介绍

-I was deeply attracted by a professor called Xue Zhaofeng when I was watching a network variety show last month. (附加了场景)

-He is an economics professor who can explain complex economics terms in an easily understandable way.

做的事情

-He participated in a very popular debate show on the Internet and gave his opinions on some hot issues.

帅/美之处

-I think he is handsome because his thoughts were always very appealing.

-He can simplify the principles of economics and combine them with real-world problems to provide a new perspective for the audience.

-He gave me something to think in his speech all the time, which makes him very handsome in my mind.

I'd like to talk about Hanyu Yuzuru who is a Japanese figure skater competing in the men's singles discipline. He is a two-time Olympic champion and a two-time World champion. (核心介绍) What's more, he has broken world records twelve times, and currently holds the world records for the highest score. That's why he is regarded as one of the most outstanding figure skaters. (拓展)

Well, I also learned to skate when I was about 10 years old, so I am a big fan of skating. (自身经历拓展) I watched his competition and was deeply impressed by his gorgeous performance. At that time, he was just a juvenile, but he managed to make the most difficult jumps and spins. As a result, I was attracted by him immediately and started to pay attention to him. (场景展现)

Figure skating involves jumps, spin and dancing while skating on ice with background music. Specifically, here jumps involve the skater leaping into the air and rotating rapidly to land, which is very difficult. Hanyu is good at each aspect with incredible flexibility. (做的事情)

Now let me tell you why I think he is handsome. First and most obviously, it is because his face and appearance are charming. I bet you will also be attracted by him as soon as you see photos of him. In addition, he is even more handsome when performing figure skating. He succeeds in combining strong technique with mature and versatile artistry. You will find each of his action fits exactly into the rhythm of background music. I really like him and I believe he will perform something new for us this year. (你觉得帅的理由)

口语话题——经历类

Describe something you've wanted to do for a long time, but haven't done yet. You should say:

what it is

why you would like to do it

how easy or difficult it is to do it

and explain why you haven't done it yet.

口语话题——经历类

- 前面what it is + why you would like to do it, 即“事情介绍”，题目核心内容，大概说明这件想做的事情是什么，以及自己为何想做。
- 接下来，how easy or difficult it is to do it, 即“事情的难度”。简单还是困难？如果困难，是因为什么所以难呢？(可增加扩展内容，如时间，资金，能力等)
- 最后explain why you haven't done it yet, 即“为何未做”，解释自己为什么到现在还没有做成，是因为哪方面的限制，还是因为客观条件不允许，还是突发情况等等。

经历类思维导图

Describe something you've wanted to do for a long time, but haven't done yet. You should say:

what it is

why you would like to do it

核心内容陈述

how easy or difficult it is to do it

事件难度

and explain why you haven't done it yet.

为何未做

经历类思维导图

核心事件介绍

- I really want to try skydiving and embrace the feeling of free fall.
- I am interested in all kinds of extreme sports. I like to see the world in different ways, so skydiving has always been one of my wish lists. (自身喜好拓展)

事情难度

- Although skydiving looks a bit dangerous, there are professional coaches, so if you are brave enough, this is not impossible.

为何未做（从自身角度出发，不要再去讨论事件本身）

- Because skydiving is a good way to see the earth, I really want to go somewhere with good natural scenery, such as Australia and New Zealand.
- But these places are very far. It is very expensive to pay for transportation, so I need to save some money and then make my plan.

I'd like to talk about a trip I want to take in the future. In China, there's a place in Qinghai province, where you can see hundreds of stars at night. It's far away from the hustle and bustle of modern city. The air's so fresh, sky so clear. There's no other place like it in China. I could have that trip a few months ago. However, I missed it. Actually, it has been on my bucket list since I was in high school. So couple weeks ago, my friends and I spent weeks making plans for it, booking hotel rooms, reading tons of blogs written by those back packers, buying gears. Everything went very well. But at the last minute, something came up. I was informed that I needed to go on a business trip to meet some high-profile clients. It's urgent, as they said. I asked my boss if I could do it another time. His words were cold. He just told me that's impossible, so my trip was ruined. I saw my friends off at the airport, wishing them everything the best. I was so sad. They had a wonderful time there. They sent me a photo which captured the most beautiful starry night I have ever seen. You can't imagine how frustrated I was. I swear I will go on that trip in the near future.

口语话题——事物类

Describe a kind of food people eat on a special event. You should say:

what it is

why people eat it

how it is cooked

and explain why you like it.

事物类思维导图

- 第一个问题 **what it is + why people eat it**，即“食物介绍”，核心内容，需要说清楚事物的种类以及为什么会人们吃，题干中有**special event**所以必须结合题目答题。
- 接着，**how it is cooked**，即“烹饪方式”，回答食物的制作方式。
- 最后一个问题**and explain why you like it**，即“为何喜爱”，即给出你喜欢这个食物的理由。还是要有个人的观点。

事物类举例

食物介绍


- As a person born and raised in northern China, I usually eat dumplings during important festivals, such as Chinese New Year.
- When you eat dumplings, you can enjoy them with soy sauce, vinegar or chili to make them taste better.

烹饪方式

- With the round wrappers, you add the filling and fold them in half and pinch the edges together. Dumplings need to be fully cooked before they are eaten.

为何喜爱

- I like to eat dumplings because I love the atmosphere of a family making dumplings. The process of making dumplings is complicated, so everyone has their own tasks, just like a team working together.



I'd like to talk about zongzi which is a traditional food in China. We usually eat it in Dragon Boat Festival. It is said hundreds of years ago, a man named Qu Yuan, he drowned himself as a protest against being falsely accused of treason. To protect his corpse from being eaten by fish in the river, people casted zongzi into the river. This custom has been passed on generation by generation, and now we eat zongzi to celebrate this festival.

As to how it cooked, if I remember clearly, people use leaves to wrap sticky rice which is mixed with meat, red dates or egg yolk. Then put all the zongzi into the pot with enough water to steam about 30 minutes. It seems very easy to cook, but it's hard to learn how to wrap the rice perfectly.

Every time my grandma cooked zongzi, I always eat as many as possible. Because only when I was a little boy, I had the chance to eat zongzi cooked by my grandma. Now she has passed away and I can't eat anymore. For me, zongzi is not only a traditional Chinese food, it only can help remind me of my grandma and her love for me.

口语话题——地点类

Describe a public facility that improves local life quality. You should say:

When it is built

What people can do

How it affects people's lives

And explain why it improves local life quality.

地点类思维导图

- 前面问题 **when it is built+ What people can do**, 即“设施介绍”, 核心内容, 大概说明这个公共设施是什么, 人们主要在哪里做什么活动。
- 接下来**how it affects people's lives**, 即“影响生活”, 回答这个公共设施如何影响人们的生活。
- 最后**and explain why it improves local life quality**, 即“如何提升”, 即公共设施如何提升当地居民的生活质量, 可以结合自己经历进行拓展。

地点类举例

设施介绍


- There is a newly established library near my home. I have been studying there recently.
- People usually go there to borrow books, read quietly, or simply stay in the study room to do their work.

影响方式

- The library provides a very quiet space and a comfortable environment for everyone to focus on what they want to do.

如何提升

- I think this library has greatly improved the quality of life of people in our community.
- In the past, if I need to go to another very distant library, which was very time consuming.
- This is a place dedicated to thinking. Moreover, there are some art exhibitions in the library from time to time the help to cultivate artistic sentiments.



I'd like to talk about the park near my home. It was built in the 20th century. As it is located near a river, the views are really gorgeous. Besides, the air in the park is refreshing because of all the trees and stuff. I would like to walk around the park when I want to get a breath of fresh air. I have to say, the ecological environment is awesome. I mean, in the city, it's hard to see small wild animals, but here in the park, I can always spot a squirrel or a frog. Trees in parks reduce air pollution and water pollution to help keep cities cooler. I think all cities need greens.

Parks can improve our physical and psychological health, strengthen our communities, and make our cities and neighborhoods more attractive places to live and work. Moreover, the best thing is, the park is open to the public for free, and it has become a favorite hangout for citizens. Therefore, it offers recreational opportunities for low-income families where people can feel a sense of community.